

Notes on the function `gsw_internal_energy_CT_exact(SA,CT,p)`

This function, `gsw_internal_energy_CT_exact(SA,CT,p)`, evaluates the internal energy u in terms of the input variables Absolute Salinity S_A Conservative Temperature Θ and pressure p . This function uses the full TEOS-10 Gibbs function $g(S_A, t, p)$ of IOC *et al.* (2010), being the sum of the IAPWS-09 and IAPWS-08 Gibbs functions.

This function is simply calls to two other GSW functions as follows,

```
t = gsw_t_from_CT(SA,CT,p);  
internal_energy_CT_exact = gsw_internal_energy_t_exact(SA,t,p);
```

References

- IAPWS, 2008: Release on the IAPWS Formulation 2008 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Seawater. The International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam. Berlin, Germany, September 2008, available from www.iapws.org. This Release is referred to in the text as **IAPWS-08**.
- IAPWS, 2009: Supplementary Release on a Computationally Efficient Thermodynamic Formulation for Liquid Water for Oceanographic Use. The International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam. Doorwerth, The Netherlands, September 2009, available from <http://www.iapws.org>. This Release is referred to in the text as **IAPWS-09**.
- IOC, SCOR and IAPSO, 2010: *The international thermodynamic equation of seawater – 2010: Calculation and use of thermodynamic properties*. Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission, Manuals and Guides No. 56, UNESCO (English), 196 pp. Available from <http://www.TEOS-10.org>